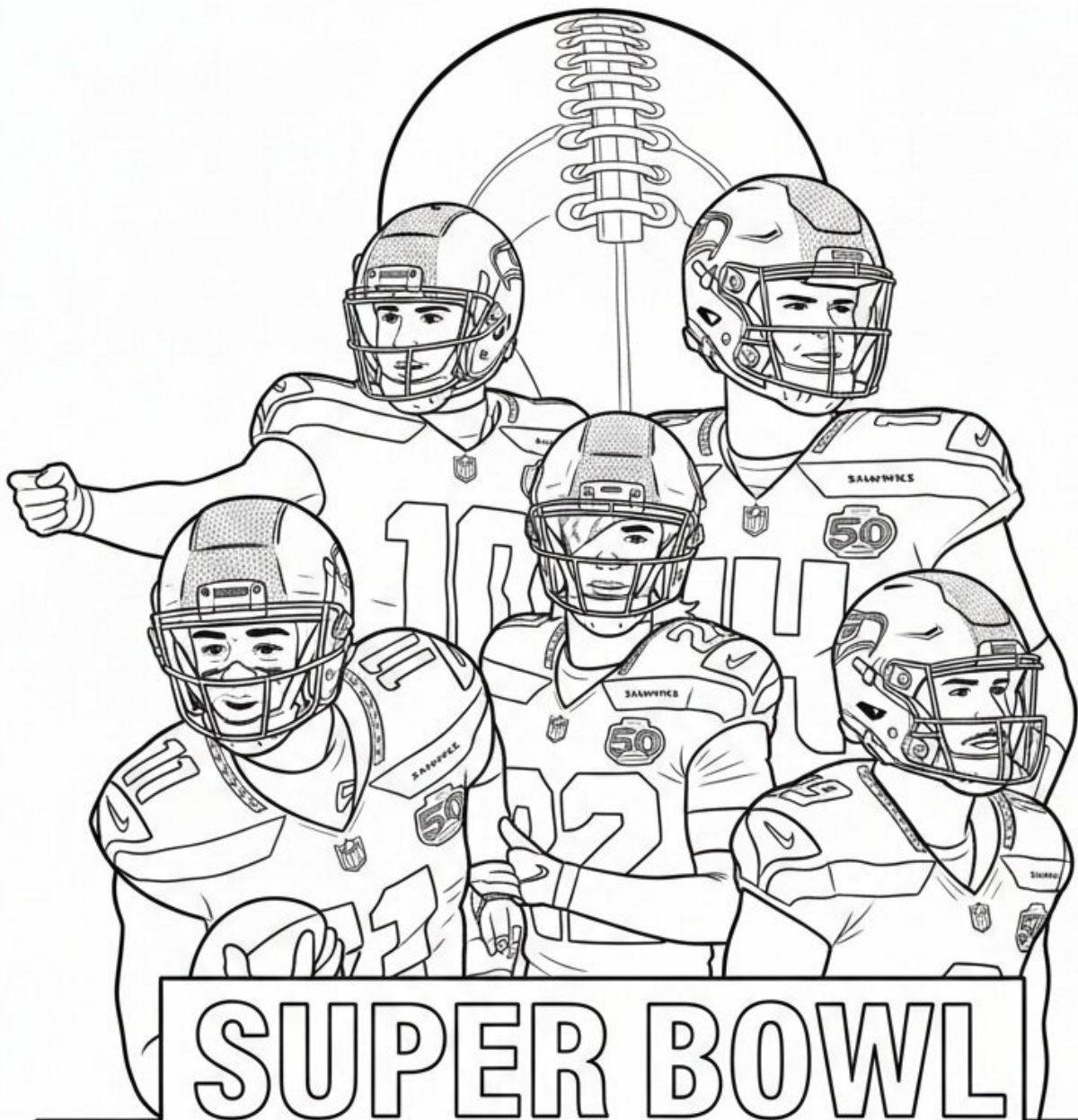




SUPER BOWL CHAMPS