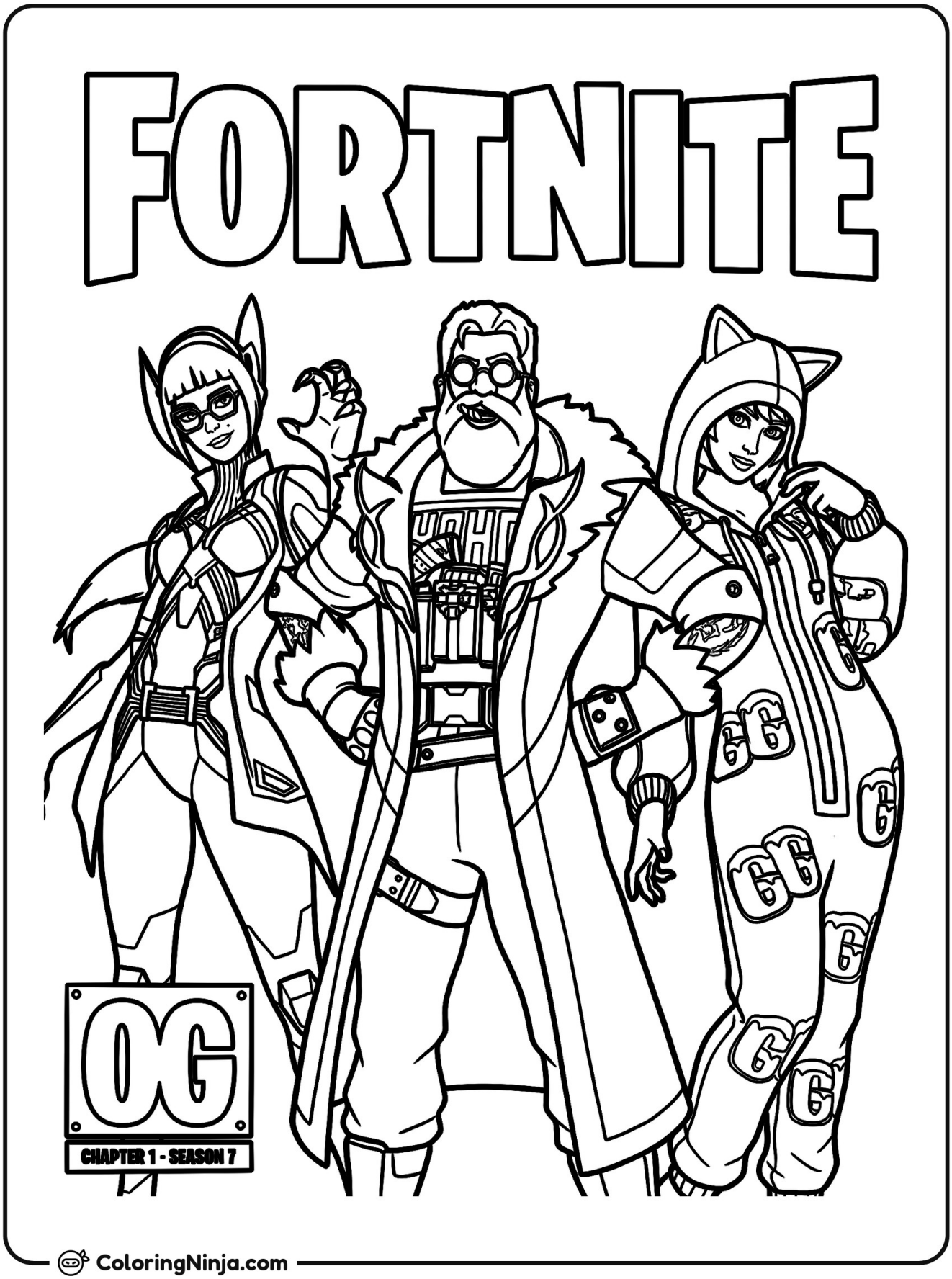

FORTNITE
OG
CHAPTER 1 - SEASON 7
ColoringNinja.com